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Libby Montana News Archive

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Kootenai River still can be wild

June 20, 2006

Editorial by Dawn Ballou, Editor, LibbyMT.com

Before the Libby Dam was put in, the Kootenai River regularly flooded with spring high waters and caused considerable damage and destruction on its path to the Columbia River. The river gathers water from a huge watershed in both the United States and Canada.

One of the primary reasons for the dam was flood control. Residents living along the river have had some 40 years of constant and stable river flows to be lulled into a sense of security, and many homes and even communities have been allowed to sprout up right to the river's edge.

Dam and water managers have done a tremendous job of water forecasting and managing water levels to handle the water flow rates and flood control part of the Kootenai River flows since the dam was put in. Communities downstream haven't seen spring flooding in many years to wash them out and remind them that the river has a natural cycle and flood plain and to be cautious about allowing building in those areas.

Mother Nature has a way of coming back and reminding us that even with our incredible engineering capabilities, nature is something that can be very hard to control when it decides to go its own way.

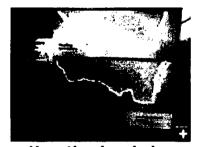
As of Sunday morning, inflow into Lake Koocanusa was 62,000 cubic feet per second (cfs) while discharge was 56,000 cfs, with the reservoir at close to full-pool. The high flows have caused the river to reach flood stage at Bonners Ferry, Idaho, and some Libby residents near the river have started to sandbag.

All in all, it is a reminder of the original reason why the dam was put there in the first place: flood control. The high water isn't causing significant damage to structures along the river above or in Libby, but has crested more than two feet above



1948 flooding

Flooding in 1948 inundated Libby. This photo is looking east showing the Libby train depot, tracks and parking area under water. Mineral Avenue is to the right, the Kootenai River just to the left. Picture part of an exhibit at the Libby Dam Visitor Center-Photo courtesy Heritage Museum.



How the dam helps
This display at the Libby
Dam Visitor Center shows
how the Libby Dam controls
the damage of the spring
runoff of the Kootenai
River. Photo by Dawn
Ballou.

flood stage in Bonners Ferry, Idaho. Idaho Governor Jim Risch declared a state of emergency on Friday, June 16, because of high water levels on the Kootenai River. As of this article, the city park was flooded and high water threatened the Kootenai River Inn, which was being sandbagged. No injuries or damage to structures has yet been reported there, although there has been a breach of water-sogged levies.

Here are photos of the recent high flows and some historical reminders of years past in the days



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before Libby Dam was there.



River near Libby
View of the Kootenai River
high flows, looking west
(downstream) from the old
haul bridge on Monday, June
19, 2006. Downtown Libby is
just to the left. Photo by
Maggie Craig.



Full Pool
The lake water level was .03
feet below full pool on
Monday, June 19, 2006.
Inflow was 900 cfs higher
than discharge. Photo by
Maggie Craig.



Where are the falls?
Kootenai Falls are all but submerged under the current high flows. Photo taken on Saturday, June 17. Photo by Maggie Craig.



Low Flow View-2003
Same view of the falls as the previous photo, this one was taken in September, 2003.
Photo by Maggie Craig.



High flows-June 2006
Flows on this date
(Saturday, June 17) are now discharged from Libby Dam at 55,000 cubic feet per second. This is a photo at Kootenai Falls of the side channel to the left of the main falls. Photo by Maggie Craig.



Watching the river wild
The river is an incredible
sight with the extremely high
flows. This view is at
Kootenai Falls, taken on
Saturday, June 17. Photo by
Maggie Craig.







Kootenai River high flows

This cottonwood tree is submerged in the high water just below Kootenai Falls. Photo taken on Saturday, June 17. Photo by Maggie Craig.



Osprey Landing 2006
Osprey Landing boat launch site on Monday, June 19.
Photo by Maggie Craig.

Falls under water-June 2006

Another view of the Kootenai Falls area with the high flows of the Kootenai River on Saturday, June 17. Photo by Maggie Craig.



Osprey Landing 2005
Osprey Landing view of the Kootenai River with normal flows in August, 2005. Photo by Dawn Ballou.



Downstream view-2003

View of Kootenai River in

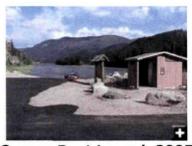
September, 2003 showing

roughly the same place as

previous photo. Photo by

Maggie Craig.

flows
Osprey Landing high flows
on Monday, June 19, 2006.
Photo by Maggie Craig.



Osprey Boat Launch 2005
Osprey Landing Boat Launch
a year earlier in August,
2005, as a comparison
picture. Photo by Dawn
Ballou.



Launch
Osprey Landing Boat Launch

site on the Kootenai River at the location of the old rereg dam site, halfway between Libby and Libby Dam. Archive photo from 2005 by Dawn Ballou.



Libby Dam-June 2006
Libby Dam on Monday, June
19, 2006. The flow discharge
through the dam spillways is
between 55,000-56,000
cubic feet per second (cfs).
Rainstorms in Canada were
causing inflow to Lake
Koocanusa Reservoir to
reach a high of 64,000 cfs.
The lake water level behind
the dam is nearly at full pool
on this date (Monday). Photo
by Maggie Craig.



Flooded Riverbank
Near the confluence of the
Fisher and Kootenai Rivers, a
couple miles downstream
from Libby Dam, on Monday,
June 19, 2006. Photo by
Maggie Craig.



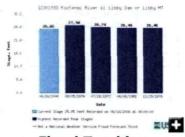
River Flow Level Graph
Kootenai River water flow
levels are above flood stage
at Bonners Ferry, Idaho.
Graph by the National
Weather Service Advanced
Hydrologic Prediction
Service. Idaho Governor Jim
Risch declared a state of
emergency on Friday, June
16, because of high water
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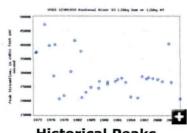
River at Bonners Ferry

Idaho

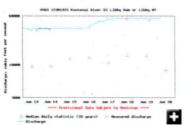
High flow releases from the Libby Dam have caused the Kootenai River to crest at 66.63 feet on Sunday, June 18, in Bonners Ferry, Idaho. Flood stage at this location is 64 feet. Because Libby Dam managers must leave the discharge high to release the high flow volumes coming into Lake Koocanusa, they will continue to have these high flows at least through Thursday, June 22. The high water has flooded the city park and threatens the Kootenai River Inn, which is being sandbagged. There were no reported injuries or structural damage as a result of the high water as of Sunday, June 18 in Bonners Ferry. National Weather Service map.



Flood Tracking
Graph showing historical
flood stages at Libby Dam.
USGS chart.



<u>Historical Peaks</u>
Historical peak flows at Libby
Dam. USGS graphic.



June 2006 Discharge Kootenai River discharges below Libby Dam for June 13-20, 2006. USGS graphic.



River Gauge Height Kootenai River gauge height measurements below Libby Dam for June 13-20, 2006. USGS graphic.



River on June 9, 2006
The Kootenai River on
Friday, June 9, 2006. Photo
by Maggie Craig.



River on April 29, 2006 Kootenai River on April 29, 2006. Photo by Maggie Craig.

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